

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer the following questions : 1×7=7
- (a) _____ is a constituent element of chlorophyll.
 - (b) Aquaporins are _____.
 - (c) _____ is a necessary component of nitrogenase enzyme in plants.
 - (d) Chemically kinetin is known as _____.
 - (e) Phototropins are _____ protein.

Contd.

(f) Many microbial species produce water soluble pigments that serve as chelating agents, termed as _____.

(g) In proton pump _____ enzyme is involved.

2. Answer the following questions : 2×4=8

(a) Differentiate between apoplast and symplast.

(b) Differentiate between chlorosis and etiolation.

(c) Write the differences between Pr and Pfr forms of phytochrome.

(d) What are ABC transporters ? Mention their role in solute transport.

3. Write briefly on **any three** of the following :
5×3=15

(a) Jasmonic acid

(b) Phototropins

(c) Pressure potential

(d) Role of ABA in environmental stress

(e) Donnan equilibrium

4. Answer the following questions : (**any three**)
10×3=30

(a) What are gibberellins ? Describe the physiological effects of gibberellins.
2+8=10

(b) Describe the structure and function of cryptochrome.

(c) Describe the active and passive absorption of water by roots in plants.

(d) What is florigen concept ? Describe its role in stimulating flowering in different types of photoperiod sensitive plants.
4+6=10

(e) Describe the starch-sugar hypothesis and K^+ pump theory of stomatal movement.
5+5=10

(f) What is seed dormancy ? Mention different types of seed dormancy. Describe the causes and mechanisms of breaking of seed dormancy.
1+2+7=10