

4. 8- Write answers of **any three** of the following :

10×3=30

- (a) Describe the methods and techniques of reconstruction of population pattern of prehistoric period.
- (b) Write an essay on evolution of hominid human bipedalism.
- (c) How urbanization effect on health ? Elaborate.
- (d) Explain how colonization and diseases are related.
- (e) What is dating method in prehistory ? Describe the absolute method of dating the past.
- (f) Discuss the hominization process.

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2023

G.L. COLLEGE ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours Elective)

Answer the Questions from any one Option.

OPTION-A

Paper : ANT-HE-5026

(Anthropology of Religion, Politics and Economy)

OPTION-B

Paper : ANT-HE-5036

(Urban Anthropology)

OPTION-C

Paper : ANT-HE-5046

(Palaeoanthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Contd.

OPTION-A
Paper : ANT-HE-5026
(Anthropology of Religion, Politics and Economy)

1. Objective type: 1×7=7

- (a) Who propounded the theory of Naturism? 1×7=7
 - (b) Animism theory was proposed by _____
 - (c) Religion is Sacred. (State True or False)
 - (d) Who is the author of the book —The Elementary forms of Religious Life ?
 - (e) What is Totemism ?
 - (f) Simplest and most basic form of religion _____
 - (ii) Complex form of religion _____
 - (iii) Abstract form of religion _____
 - (iv) None of the above _____
 - (f) Homoeopathic Magic is also known as _____
 - (g) Give one example of Ceremonial Exchange system. 2×4=8
2. Very short answer type: 2×4=8
- (a) What is 'Black Magic' ?
 - (b) Define 'Animatism'.
 - (c) Mention any two differences between Balance and Negative reciprocities.
 - (d) Name two Stateless Societies. 5×3=15
3. Short answer type : (any three)
- (a) Barter system
 - (b) Animism

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- (c) Benevolent and Malevolent practitioners.
- (d) Power and Authority
- (e) Religious conversion
4. Essay type : (any three) 3×3=30

- (a) Define Religion. Discuss about the various forms of religious specialists in primitive society.
- (b) Explain briefly about the various forms of primitive economic institutions with examples.
- (c) With the help of appropriate examples, explain the various forms of exchange system.
- (d) Define magic. Discuss the relationship between religion and magic in primitive society.
- (e) Differentiate between state and stateless societies. Give examples.
- (f) What is customary law ? Discuss the nature of law and justice in simple societies.

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OPTION-B

Paper : ANT-HE-5036

(Urban Anthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Give very short answer : $1 \times 7 = 7$

- (a) What is a peasant?
- (b) Name one of the earliest cities in India.
- (c) What is class in urban?
- (d) What is social stratification?
- (e) Mention one characteristic of global cities.
- (f) Mention one cause of poverty in rural areas.
- (g) What is urban dystopia?

2. Answer in brief : $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) What is urban ecology?
- (b) What is urban ethnography?
- (c) Name four contemporary urban issues related to urbanization.

(d) What is meant by a hyper modern city?

3. Answer **any three** of the following : $5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) What is urban planning and design?
- (b) Write about the rural urban migration.
- (c) Describe briefly about the challenges of urban ethnography.
- (d) What is meant by community studies?
- (e) What are the urban problems affecting human being in their day to day life?

4. Answer **any three** : $10 \times 3 = 30$

- (a) Discuss why anthropologists are interested in studying community study and urban ecology.
- (b) Discuss about the anthropological interest in peasants and rural areas.
- (c) Discuss briefly the problems arising from urbanism.
- (d) Write an essay on poverty and social stratification.
- (e) Discuss in details the origin of cities and sociological approaches in urban anthropology.
- (f) Write about the characteristics of post-modern cities.

OPTION-C

Paper : ANT-HE-5046

(Palaeoanthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Give short answer : $1 \times 7 = 7$

- (a) Who discovered Australopithecus Africanus (Taung child fossil)?
- (b) Neanderthal man belong to which geological period?
- (c) Name a relative dating method.

(d) Which geological epoch is marked by changing climate or the great ice age?

(e) In which bone foramen magnum is found?

(f) In which cultural age bone tool industry was introduced?

(g) How many bones constitute the vertebral column?

2. Write answers of the following : $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) What is taphonomy?
- (b) What is geological law of superposition?
- (c) What is fossilization?

(d) Mention two important characteristics of primate.

3. Write answers of **any three** of the following : $5 \times 3 = 15$

(a) What is differential rate of somatic evolution?

(b) Describe the tool techniques of upper palaeolithic people.

(c) What is primate speciation process?

(d) Write a note on modern pastoral communities.

(e) What is mortality rate? How it is calculated?