

(g) What is mechanical solidarity? How is it different from organic solidarity?

(h) Discuss briefly on the criticisms of the German diffusionist school.

4. Answer **any three** the following:  $10 \times 3 = 30$

(a) Discuss elaborately on the emergence of anthropology.

(b) What is evolutionism? Explain in brief about neo-evolutionism.

(c) Discuss the impact of personality on culture as proposed by Ruth Benedict.

(d) Discuss E. B. Tylor's view on classical evolutionism.

(e) Discuss the American school of diffusionism in detail.

(f) Discuss V. Gordon Childe's view on evolution. Discuss the evolutionary views advocated by V. Gordon Childe.

(g) Write an essay on American school of structural functionalism.

(h) Write an essay on Durkheim and his contributions towards social integration.

Total number of printed pages—4

3 (Sem-4/CBCS) ANT HC 1

2022

## ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper : ANT-HC-4016

**(Theories of Culture and Society)**

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Answer the following questions : **(any seven)**  
1×7=7

(a) When did modern anthropology come into being?

(b) Who developed the concept of structuralism?

(c) When did symbolic and interpretative anthropology emerge?

(d) Who first used the term 'culture' in anthropology?

- (e) Which country of the West was referred as dominant culture by Herodotus ?
- (f) Who proposed the idea of neo-evolutionism ?
- (g) Who promoted functionalism in England ?
- (h) Who put forward the structural-functional theory ?
- (i) When did Franz Boas and his students developed historical particularism ?
- (j) What is the process of borrowing of cultural traits from other culture known as ?

2. Answer the following questions : **(any four)**  
2×4=8

- (a) What are the differences between multilinear and unilinear cultural evolution ?
- (b) Who are the important thinkers of symbolic and interpretative anthropology ?
- (c) What are various evolutionary stages of human societies according to Morgan ?

- (d) Name the divisions of structural functionalism school.
- (e) What is culture materialism ?
- (f) According to E. B. Tylor which belief created polytheism ?
- (g) What are the schools of thought within symbolic and interpretative anthropology ?
- (h) Who is the author of the book, *Primitive Culture* ? In which year it was published ?

3. Answer the following : **(any three)**  
5×3=15

- (a) What are the salient features of classical evolutionism ?
- (b) What is diffusionism ? Write briefly on the British diffusionist school.
- (c) Write a short note on symbolic and interpretative anthropology.
- (d) Discuss briefly on historical particularism.
- (e) Write a short note on structuralism.
- (f) Write briefly on Malinowski's theory of functionalism.

- (e) What is body composition? Discuss the models and techniques of estimating body composition in man. 2+8=10
- (f) What are different methods for studying human growth? Explain.
- (g) Write an essay on gender and ethnic differences and body composition.
- (h) Discuss the factors influencing pattern of growth and variation in human.

Total number of printed pages-4

3 (Sem -4/CBCS) ANT HC 2

2022

## ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper : ANT-HC-4026

(Human Growth and Development)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer any seven of the following questions: 1×7=7

- (a) What is gerontology?
- (b) In which stage of growth in human, growth rate is rapid?
- (c) Mention a sign of reproductive maturity in girl.
- (d) What is embryonic stage in human growth?

- (e) What are the *three* basic body types or physique in human?
- (f) Define mixed-longitudinal method.
- (g) Write the full form of NIN.
- (h) During which phase of growth milk teeth erupts in human?
- (i) Write the full form of BMI.
- (j) What is hyperplasia?

2. Give short answer of **any four** of the following questions :  $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) What is obesity?
- (b) Mention different types of measurements in growth study.
- (c) What is balanced diet?
- (d) What is velocity curve?
- (e) What is catch-up growth?
- (f) What is distance curve?
- (g) What is senescence?
- (h) What are the *two* major stages of human growth?

3. Write short notes on : (**any three**)  $5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) Human growth hormone
- (b) Human growth and development
- (c) Adolescent growth spurt
- (d) Differentiation and maturation
- (e) Malnutrition
- (f) Secular trend in growth study
- (g) Kwashiorkor and Marasmus
- (h) Primary, secondary and tertiary ageing

4. Answer **any three** of the following :

$10 \times 3 = 30$

- (a) What is postnatal growth? Discuss different stages of postnatal growth in human.  $1 + 9 = 10$
- (b) Write an essay on the significance of growth study.
- (c) Discuss the methods and techniques of assessment of nutritional status in Anthropology.
- (d) What is ageing? Explain different methods and techniques of studying age change in human.  $2 + 8 = 10$

- (b) What are qualitative and quantitative research? Discuss the relationship and differences between these *two* methods.
- (c) Discuss elaborately about interview method. What are the advantages and disadvantages of interview schedule?
- (d) Discuss the use of data analysis and comparison in anthropological research.
- (e) Discuss B. Malinowski's contribution in field work tradition in anthropology.
- (f) Discuss in detail about historical and ethnographic methods of research. Discuss the role and importance of these *two* methods in anthropological field study.
- (g) What is pedigree? Discuss the importance and implications of pedigree in anthropological research.
- (h) Write an essay on ethics and politics of research.

Total number of printed pages—4

3 (Sem -4/CBCS) ANT HC 3

2022

## ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper : ANT-HC-4036

(*Research Methods*)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.*

1. Answer the following questions : (*any seven*)  
1×7=7
- (a) What do you mean by field work in anthropology?
- (b) What is bibliography?
- (c) Who first introduced participant observation in field work?
- (d) What is research design?
- (e) What do you mean by structured interview method?

- (f) Who introduced genealogical method in anthropology ?
- (g) Who is a key informant ?
- (h) Mention *two* sources for collection of primary data.
- (i) Who coined the term 'ethnocentrism' ?
- (j) What is meant by field diary in anthropological research ?

2. Answer the following questions in brief :  
(*any four*)  $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) What do you mean by ethnography ?
- (b) Write down the full form of PLA and RRA.
- (c) What are primary and secondary data ?
- (d) What are various sources of secondary data ?
- (e) Mention *two* sources of data for case study.
- (f) Write the importance of oral history in data collection.
- (g) What is focused group discussion ?
- (h) Differentiate between reference and bibliography.

3. Answer the following questions : (*any three*)  
 $5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) Discuss the importance of field work in anthropology.
- (b) What is observation method ? What are its various types ? Discuss briefly.
- (c) Write a short note on standard deviation.
- (d) What is 'cultural relativism' ? Discuss briefly.
- (e) What is case study method ? Discuss the importance of case study method in anthropological research.
- (f) Write *four* advantages and *four* disadvantages of survey method.
- (g) Write a short note on emic and etic perspectives.
- (h) What is plagiarism in academic research ?

4. Answer the following : (*any three*)  $10 \times 3 = 30$

- (a) Discuss elaborately field work tradition in anthropology.