

3. Write answers to **any three** of the following :
5×3=15
- Write the effects of agriculture in Neolithic period.
 - How did colonization affect the health in New World ? Explain.
 - Describe **any one** relative dating method in detail.
 - Write the characteristic features of Anthropoid apes.
 - Describe a tool technique used in Neolithic period.
4. Write answers to **any three** of the following :
10×3=30
- When did Neanderthal man evolve on earth ? Describe the physical features of Neanderthal.
 - Describe the bone tool industry of Upper Palaeolithic period.
 - What is adaptive radiation ? Write briefly on pattern of primate Adaptive Radiations.
 - What is dating method in prehistory ?
 - Describe the Radio-carbon dating method.
 - Write an essay on demographic models of mortality and their interpretation.

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800

Total number of printed pages-8

3 (Sem-5/CBCS) ANT HE 2/3/4
2024

ANTHROPOLOGY
(Honours Elective)

Answer the Questions from any one Option.

OPTION - A

Paper : ANT-HE-5026

(Anthropology of Religion, Politics and Economy)

OPTION - B

Paper : ANT-HE-5036

(Urban Anthropology)

OPTION - C

Paper : ANT-HE-5046

(Palaeoanthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Contd.

OPTION - A
Paper : ANT-HE-5026

(Anthropology of Religion, Politics and Economy)

1. Answer the following questions : 1×7=7
- What is the basic principle of the theory of Animism ?
 - What are the different types of supernatural power ?
 - What is Kula Ring ?
 - What do you mean by Democracy ?
 - Define market.
 - Give an example of generalized reciprocity.
 - What do you mean by power in politics ?
2. Answer the following questions in brief : 2×4=8
- Write the etymological meaning of the word Religion.
 - Differentiate Witchcraft from sorcery.
 - What is Substantivist theory ?
 - What is a band society ?

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3. Answer the following : (any three) 5×3=15

- Who are the Part time and Full time religious specialists ? What are their basic differences ?
 - Write a brief note on Totemism.
 - What are the various forms of exchange ? Write in brief.
 - Write a brief note on religious conversion and its effect on society.
 - What are State and Stateless societies ? Discuss in brief.
4. Answer the following : (any three) 10×3=30
- Define magic. What are its various types ? Discuss with example.
 - Discuss an overview of theories of origin of religion.
 - How does religion impact on economy and politics ? Discuss elaborately.
 - What do you mean by Power and Authority ? What are the different types of authority ? Discuss elaborately.
 - Discuss the principles of production, distribution and consumption in simple societies.

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Contd.

OPTION - B

Paper : ANT-HE-5036
(Urban Anthropology)

1. Give very short answer : 1×7=7
- (a) Who wrote the book, *Urban Revolution* ?
 - (b) Name one hypermodern city in India.
 - (c) Who coined the term 'post-industrial society' ?
 - (d) Mention one weakness of industrialization.
 - (e) Which is the biggest populated city in India as per the 2011 Census report ?
 - (f) What is meant by an urban underclass approach ?
 - (g) Define the concept of post-modern city.
2. Answer in brief : 2×4=8
- (a) What is meant by urban dystopia ?
 - (b) Define suburbs and exurbs.
 - (c) Mention any two major factors of urban inequality.
 - (d) Define Urban anthropology.

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3. Answer any three of the following : (b)
5×3=15

- (a) Explain the concept of kinship in the concept of city.
- (b) Write a short note on the anthropological interest in the study of peasants.
- (c) Write a brief essay outlining the significance of urban ethnographic research.
- (d) Define hypermodern city. Mention its important characters with an example.
- (e) Discuss briefly the various contemporary urban issues.

4. Answer any three of the following questions :
10×3=30

- (a) Discuss elaborately about the origins of cities from an anthropological point of view.
- (b) Discuss with example on the problems arising from urbanism, poverty and social stratification in cities.
- (c) Write briefly about the various remedial measures to solve the recent urban problems.

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Contd.

- (d) Discuss about the major causes of migration from rural to urban areas.
- (e) Briefly compare between relations of function in an urban setting versus function in a rural setting.
- (f) Discuss briefly the importance of anthropology in community and urban ecological study.

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OPTION - C

Paper : ANT-HE-5046
(Palaeoanthropology)

1. Give answers : 1×7=7
- (a) Where is the Olduvai group situated ?
 - (b) Mental fosse is situated in which bone ?
 - (c) Cro-Magnon man belongs to which geological period ?
 - (d) Microliths were evolved in which period ?
 - (e) Name an absolute dating method.
 - (f) What was the cranial capacity of *Homo habilis* ?
 - (g) Who discovered the bones of *Pithecanthropus erectus* ?

Give short answers : 2×4=8

- (a) What is Plio-Pleistocene boundary ?
- (b) Where and when the fossil of Chancelade man was discovered ?
- (c) Name the distinct types of Neanderthal man.
- (d) Name two dating methods suitable for dating ceramics.

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Contd.